- 1. Imagine testing glass by throwing chickens at it! Sometimes fast-moving airplanes fly through flocks of birds. If the birds hit the windshield of a plane, the glass could shatter and cause a crash. Airplane manufacturers have made a chicken cannon that fires rubber chickens at glass windshields. If the windshield doesn't break when the rubber chicken hits it, the designers know that the glass can withstand the force of a real crash.
- 2. The harmless hognose snake is a champion bluffer. When this snake is threatened, it hisses and acts as if it will bite. If you don't run away, the hognose snake "plays dead." It rolls over on its back, wiggling around as if it's in distress. Then it "dies" with its mouth open and tongue hanging out. If you turn it on its stomach, the snake will roll over on its back again.
- **3.** Doctors think that wearing red-tinted glasses can relieve sadness. Some people get very moody and sad in the winter. They may be affected by the brief days. Bright lights help some people but not everyone. The reddish light coming through rose-colored glasses seems to make people feel happy.
- 4. The Marines had a problem in World War II. Orders were sent in code. But the enemy kept learning the code. Nothing could be kept secret. Then someone thought that Navajo soldiers could help the Marines. Since very few other people could speak Navajo, this language was used as a code. No one on the enemy side knew Navajo, so the messages stayed secret.
- 5. Dogs have been called our best friends, but they are also good helpers. They can be used in many ways. Some dogs hunt while others guard animals and property. Boxers and German Shepherds are trained to lead people who are blind. A dog named Laika was the first animal in space.

| 1. | The story mainly tells |
|------------|--|
| | A. why birds can be dangerous to airplanes |
| | B. how a chicken cannon tests glass |
| | c. how big a bird has to be to damage an airplane |
| reider sel | D. how the chicken cannon works |
| 2. | The story mainly tells |
| | A. where the hognose snake is found |
| | B. what things frighten the hognose snake |
| | c. how dangerous the hognose snake is |
| | D. how the hognose snake bluffs |
| 3. | The story mainly tells |
| | A. why happy people wear rose-colored glasses |
| | B. when some people get sad |
| | C. how short the daylight is in winter |
| | D. how colored glasses may help people feel better |
| 4. | The story mainly tells |
| | A. how Navajo people kept secrets |
| | B. when the secret code was used |
| | C. how the Marines used Navajo as a code |
| | D. why the original code had to be changed |
| 5. | The story mainly tells |
| - 3. | A. how many types of dogs there are |
| | B. what the name of the space dog was |
| | C. what kind of dogs can lead people who are blind |
| | - The state of the |